

MY OBJECTIVE AS A FORENSIC LINGUIST IS TO IMPROVE THE DELIVERY OF JUSTICE THROUGH THE ANALYSIS OF LANGUAGE.

I achieve this through research across the discipline of forensic linguistics, with particular specialism in forensic authorship analysis.

I achieve this through investigative linguistic casework and providing evidence to the courts.

I achieve this through my leadership of the Aston Institute for Forensic Linguistics, the biggest dedicated group of forensic linguists anywhere in the world.

MY OBJECTIVE AS RESEARCH LEADER IS TO IMPROVE THE QUALITY AND QUANTITY OF OTHERS RESEARCH BY CREATING OPPORTUNITIES AND REMOVING ANY OBSTACLES THEY FACE.

I achieve this through initiating and delivering collaborative work with early-, mid- and advanced- career researchers.

I achieve this by shaping the research spaces within which I work, building on difference and diversity as strength.

I achieve this by influencing and creating ambitious and realistic research strategies, and by delivering on the resulting objectives.

## CONTACT

- [t.d.grant@aston.ac.uk](mailto:t.d.grant@aston.ac.uk)
- 07736 328731

# Professor Tim Grant

## PROFESSOR OF FORENSIC LINGUISTICS

I am an experienced academic, skilled in teaching, productive in impactful research, and engaged in a range of leadership roles.

I am also globally recognised as a leading practitioner forensic linguist, and I have assisted in nationally and internationally significant investigations and provided expert evidence in civil and criminal courts on many occasions.

---

## LEADERSHIP

**DIRECTOR, ASTON INSTITUTE FOR FORENSIC LINGUISTICS** and its predecessor the Centre for Forensic Linguistics (2013 – 2024). I helped established the Centre for Forensic Linguistics at Aston in 2008 and under my leadership we grew to be a University Research Institute and established ourselves as the leading international research group for the discipline.

For the School of Languages and Social Sciences I was Director of Research Impact (2015 – 2021), Associate Dean Partnerships and Community Relations (2013 – 2015), and Head of English Department (2012 – 2016).

---

## RESEARCH

I have written five books and more than 80 articles, chapters, and reports, including 30 outputs that have been cited more than 30 times each. I have supervised 14 PhDs to completion as main supervisor.

My career research grant income as PI is approximately £12M to Aston University on a total of £20M+ grant wins.

I have written Impact Case Studies for REF2014 and REF2021 which were both institutionally judged to be four-star, after REF results were published, and I train others in writing impact case studies.

---

## TEACHING

I have wide teaching experience in forensic linguistics and linguistics more generally, in forensic psychology, and in quantitative and qualitative research methods. I have developed and led both campus and distance learning programmes.

I developed and ran the accredited distance learning masters programme in forensic psychology at Leicester University and the first Masters level programmes in forensic linguistics at Aston University. I have been external consultant for programme development across many Higher Education Institutions.

## EDUCATION

### PhD

Awarded 2005

*Authorship attribution in a forensic context*

University of Birmingham

English Department

### M.Sc. in Cognitive Science

1991 – 1992

Including dissertation: *Evaluation of the CUSUM method for the attribution of authorship.*

University of Birmingham,

Psychology Department

### B.A. (Hon.) in Philosophy with Psychology and Computer Science

1988 – 1991

Including dissertation: *The Turing non-computability of language.*

University of Birmingham,

Philosophy Department.

---

## EMPLOYMENT

### Professor of Forensic Linguistics

Aston University, Birmingham,

2014 – present

### Director, Aston Institute for Forensic Linguistics

2019 - 2024

### Aston 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Chair from 2016

### Director, Centre for Forensic Linguistics

2013 – 2019

### Senior Lecturer in Forensic Linguistics

2007 – 2014

### Director of Research Impact, School of

Languages and Social Sciences 2017 – 2021

### Associate Dean Partnerships and Community

Relations, School of Languages and Social Sciences 2013 – 2015

### Head of Department of English 2012 – 2016

### Deputy Director, Centre for Forensic Linguistics

2008 – 2013

### Programme Leader – MA/MSc Forensic Linguistics

2008 – 2012

### Lecturer in Forensic Psychology

Forensic Section, School of Psychology,  
University of Leicester.

2001 – 2007

### Programme leader – MSc Applied Forensic Psychology

### Acting Head of Forensic Psychology 2003 – 2005

### Lecturer in Human Communication

De Montfort University, Leicester

1997-2001

### Department of Communication Studies

## RECOGNITION, AWARDS AND EXTERNAL POSITIONS

I regularly deliver invited talks and keynote plenary addresses to a variety of academic audiences including the International Association of Forensic and Legal Linguistics, the British Association of Applied Linguistics, and the Association of Psychology and Law; and to professional audiences such as the Forensic Science Society, the Magistrates Association, and the Five-Eyes Security and Intelligence Research Association.

I have worked on a number of confidential government committees and enquiries.

I am a reviewer for the ESRC and other funders and for a range of international journals and publishers across disciplines.

### **Fellow of the Academy of Social Science**

Since 2021

Lead editor ***Cambridge Elements in Forensic Linguistics***

Since 2020

I was approached by CUP to develop this short-monograph series and recruited co-editor Dr Tammy Gales (Hofstra University, New York).

There are currently 12 published Elements in the series with an active pipeline of many more to come.

### **Director's Commendation from the National Crime Agency**

Received in 2019

I was awarded this Commendation for my work on the investigation that led to the arrest of Matthew Falder, who was later found guilty of 237 offences against vulnerable adults and children.

### **Fellow of the Higher Education Academy**

Since 2018

### **Aston University 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Medal**

Received in 2016

This was one of just 10 such medals awarded and was for my contributions to my discipline and the reputation of the University.

### **President, International Association of Forensic Linguists**

2015 – 2017

Previously I was also Treasurer and Vice President.

### **Treasurer, International Investigative Interviewing Research Group**

2008 – 2014

Also scientific committee member

**Joseph Lister Prize** in the Social Sciences awarded by the British Association for the Advancement of Science.

Received in 2008

With this prize I delivered the award lecture *Text Crimes, Sex Crimes and Murder - The Developing Science of Forensic Linguistics*.

---

## RESEARCH GRANT AWARDS

Since 2008, I have been Principal Investigator on projects worth about £20M external research grant income with £12M to Aston. Projects include a Research England E3 grant of £5.4M, a \$11.3M IARPA grant, two ESRC grants, an EU Marie Curie Fellowship, and many directly funded government research contracts.

For the last three years I have also in association with the Midlands Innovation partnership of Midlands Universities, run a pitching competition through which UK government partner organisations identify and fund linguistic and behavioural research projects to enhance their missions.

Year	Aston Value	Funder	Project
2024	£200,000	UK Government	AIA3 - Appraisal for Intelligence Analysis Project 3
2024	£260,000	UK Government	HoP5 – Hierarchies of Power Project 5
2023	£155,000	UK Government	AIA2 – Appraisal for Intelligence Analysis Project 2
2023	£150,000	UK Government	HoP4 – Hierarchies of Power Project 4
2023	£543,450	Research England	E3 Sustainability Bridging Grant
2022	£37,334	UK Government	AIA1 – Appraisal for Intelligence Analysis Pilot
2022	£159,711	UK Government	HoP3 – Hierarchies of Power Project 3
2022	£214,020	UK Government	NLID10 - Native Language Influence Detection Project 10
2022	~£1,000,000	IARPA	HIATUS Programme AUTHOR Team \$11.3M, \$1.23M to Aston
2021	£185,000	UK Government	HoP2 & 2a – Hierarchies of Power Projects 2 & 2a
2021	£222,696	UK Government	NLID9 - Native Language Influence Detection Project 9
2021	£43,000	UK Government	HoP1 – Hierarchies of Power Project 1
2021	£50,000	UK Government	NLID8 - Native Language Influence Detection Project 8
2020	£210,000	UK Government	PPP – Power, Persuasion, Persuadability
2020	£606,448	Home Office	Project Fisher / Spies
2019	£5,434,597	Research England	E3 – Expanding Excellence in England
2019	£130,000	UK Government	NLID7 – Native Language Influence Detection Project 7
2018	£30,000	UK Government	NLID6+ – Native Language Influence Detection Project 6+
2018	£30,000	UK Government	AIO 2 – Assuming Identities Online Project 2
2016	£13,520	DHCSTC	Counter measures to authorship analysis literature review.
2016	£125,000	UK Government	Understanding Viral Messaging 1-3
2015	£1,000,000	UK Government	NLID6 – Native Language Influence Detection Project 6
2015	£27,345	UK Government	NLID5 – Native Language influence detection Project 5
2014	£523,607	ESRC	Assuming Identities Online
2014	£30,000	UK Government	NLID4 – Native Language Influence Detection Project 4
2014	£13,000	WMP	Prioritising Online Investigations
2013	£230,000	EU MC Fellowship	Linguistic Aspects of Pro Se Litigation
2013	£13,682	DHCSTC	Persuasion online
2012	£96,562	ESRC	QMI - Quantitative Research Methods in Linguistics
2012	£60,000	UK Government	NLID3 – Native Language Influence Detection Project 3

2012	£25,000	DSTL	Modelling online identities
2011	£23,250	DSTL	Authorship Analysis of Short Form Messages
2010	£15,000	UK Government	NLID2+ – Native Language Influence Detection Project 2+
2009	£67,500	UK Government	NLID2 – Native Language Influence Detection Project 2
2008	£20,340	QINETIQ	Identifying an author's native language
2008	£14,000	QINETIQ	Authorship analysis for counter terrorism
<hr/>			
<b>£11,959,062 Career research grant income (monies to Aston)</b>			
<hr/>			

## IMPACT AND PUBLIC ENGAGEMENT

The **Centre for Forensic Linguistics was founded in 2008** as a collaborative enterprise by Professor Malcolm Coulthard, Dr Krzysztof Kredens and myself. It was the first centre of its type in the world. In **2019** the Centre for Forensic Linguistics, under my directorship, received £5.4M from Research England E3 funding for a significant **transformation into the Aston Institute for Forensic Linguistics**.

The Centre for Forensic Linguistics was set up to combine teaching, research and practical casework, with each of these three core activities re-enforcing the strength of the other. The research develops methods and understandings and has a focus on practical application, the casework naturally tests and extends these methods, and both research and casework feed into the student experience which is like none other in the world. It is this combination that has led to the significant research impact, public engagement and knowledge exchange creating the Institute that leads both academically and practically in improving the delivery of justice.

I have **provided advice in investigations and written expert witness reports** for private individuals, businesses and other organisations including UK and overseas police forces and agencies, through approximately 250 expert witness reports, and about 30 court appearances as expert witness. This consultancy has largely involved the analysis of abusive and threatening communications in many different contexts including investigations into sexual assault, murder and terrorism. It has also included work in the civil legal context, contributing evidence to industrial tribunals, cases of copyright infringement and academic plagiarism.

Perhaps my most significant criminal cases have been contributing to the investigation that led to the prosecution of Matthew Forder (**R v Falder [2018] Birmingham Crown Court**) for online sexual abuse crimes, and for providing linguistic evidence in the prosecution of Dhiren Barot (**R v Barot [2006] Woolwich Crown Court**) for serious terrorist offences. I also provided expert evidence in the **Yukos Arbitration dispute** within which **The Hague Court of Appeal** cited my evidence and in 2020 upheld the \$50bn award against the Russian Federation – the largest arbitration award in history.

I have **developed and delivered specialist CPD training** in various areas including investigative interviewing and investigative and analytic techniques which have been delivered to UK and international policing, intelligence and security services. As just one part of this training portfolio I offer unique training in identity assumption for undercover online police officers – training that has now been delivered to the FBI, to the Royal Canadian Mounted Police and via the UK College of Policing to CEPOL the European policing cooperation organisation.

I have appeared on **television and radio** including BBC Crimewatch appeals, documentary shows about true crimes and forensic science, BBC Expert Witness, and BBC Radio 4 Word of Mouth; and I've been profiled in the online magazine *The Atlantic*. I regularly deliver **talks to public audiences** including through *Skeptics in the Pub*, *Café Scientifique*, *Pint of Science*, and ESRC Festivals; **and to schools' audiences** including through the *Speakers for Schools* programme and through the eMag A-level English Language conferences.

As a result of these activities I have been **lead writer for REF Impact Case Studies in 2014 and 2021**. After the respective REF results were published *post hoc* analysis by Aston University indicated that both of these were judged as highly likely to have been **evaluated as four-star case studies** by the REF panels.

## OUTPUTS

### WORKS SUBMITTED AND IN PRESS

- Clarke, I. & Grant, T. (submitted 2024) Impostors tending towards the wild: Purposes of authorship analysis and a specific impostors method in the Karvounakis terrorism case *Language and Law/Linguagem e Direito*
- Petyko, M., Busso, L., Atkins, S., Grant, T., Chiang, E., & Basu, N., (submitted 2024) "This is an extortion note": A rhetorical move analysis of discourse structure and genre in commercial extortion communications" *Language and Law/Linguagem e Direito*
- Hunter, M., & Grant, T. (submitted 2024) Is LIWC reliable, efficient, and effective for the analysis of large online datasets in forensic and security contexts? *Applied Corpus Linguistics*
- Voice, M., Harrison, C., Grant, T., Giovanelli, M. (submitted 2024) Towards a cognitive forensic stylistics: An intercoder reliability test for replicable feature finding in the Operation Heron corpus *Language and Literature*
- Boucher, A., Grant, T., Jenkin-Smith, D. and Powell, E. (submitted 2024) *Crime Fiction and Missing Persons Appeals to the Public* Palgrave MacMillan

### BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS

- Grant, T. (2022) *The Idea of Progress in Forensic Authorship Analysis* Cambridge University Press
- Grant, T. and MacLeod, N. (2020) *Language and Online Identities: The Undercover Policing of Internet Sexual Crime* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Grant, T., Clark, U., Reershemius, G., Pollard, D., Hayes, S., Plappert, G. (2017) *Quantitative Research Methods for Linguists. A questions and answers approach for students.* Routledge
- Oxburgh, G.E., Myklebust, T., Grant, T. & Milne, R. (Eds) (2015) *Communication in Investigative and Legal Contexts Integrated Approaches from Forensic Psychology, Linguistics and Law Enforcement.* London: Wiley Blackwell.
- Bull, R., Cooke, C. A., Hatcher, R., Woodhams, J., & Grant, T. D. (2006). *Criminal Psychology: A Beginners Guide.* London: One World Publications.

### JOURNAL ARTICLES

- Newsome, H. & Grant T. (2023) Developing a Resource Model of Power and Authority in Anonymous Online Criminal Interactions *Language and Law/Linguagem e Direito* 10 (1) 110-130
- Petyko, M., Busso, L., Grant, T., Atkins, S. (2022) The Aston Forensic Linguistic Databank (FoLD) *Language and Law/Linguagem e Direito* 9 (1), 9-24
- Hunter, M., Grant, T. Killer stance: An investigation of the relationship between attitudinal resources and psychological traits in the writings of four serial murderers *Language and Law/Linguagem e Direito* 9 (1) 48-72
- Busso, L., Petyko, M., Atkins, S., & Grant, T. (2021). Operation Heron–Latent topic changes in an abusive letter series. *Corpora*. 17(2), 225–258.
- Morrison, G. S., Neumann, C., Geoghegan, P. H., Edmond, G., Grant, T., Ostrum, R. B., Roberts, P., Saks, M., Syndercombe Court, D., Thompson, W. C. & Zabell, S. (2021). Reply to Response to Vacuous standards–subversion of the OSAC standards-development process. *Forensic Science International: Synergy*, 100149.
- Kredens, K., Perkins, R., and Grant, T. (2019) Developing a framework for the explanation of interlingual features for native and other language influence detection. *Language and Law/Linguagem e Direito* 6, 2, 10-23
- Kloess, J. A., Woodhams, J., Whittle, H., Grant, T., & Hamilton-Giachritsis, C. E. (2019). The Challenges of Identifying and Classifying Child Sexual Abuse Material. *Sexual Abuse*, 31(2), 173–196.
- Hurt, M. & Grant T. (2019) Pledging to harm: a linguistic appraisal analysis of judgement comparing realized and non-realized violent fantasies *Discourse and Society* 30(2), 154-171.
- Chiang, E. & Grant, T.D. (2019) Deceptive identity performance: Offender moves and multiple personas in online child abuse conversations. *Applied Linguistics*. 40(4) 675-698. DOI:10.1093/applin/amy007

- Schneevogt, D., Chiang, E. & Grant, T.D. (2018) Do Perverted Justice chat logs contain examples of Overt Persuasion and Sexual Extortion?: A research note responding to Chiang and Grant 2017 and 2018. *Language and Law/Linguagem e Direito*, 5(1), 97-102.
- Grant, T.D. & MacLeod, N. (2018) Resources and constraints in linguistic identity performance: a theory of authorship. *Language and Law/Linguagem e Direito*, 5(1), 80-96.
- Perkins, R.C. & Grant, T.D. (2018) Native Language Influence Detection for Forensic Authorship Analysis: Identifying L1 Persian Bloggers. *International Journal of Speech, Language and the Law*, 25(1) 1-20.
- Chiang, E. & Grant, T. (2017). Online grooming: moves and strategies. *Language and Law / Linguagem e Direito*, 4(1), 103-141.
- Grant, T. (2017). Duppying yoots in a dog eat dog world, kmt. Determining the senses of slang terms for the Courts *Semiotica*, 216, 479-495.
- MacLeod, N. & Grant, T. (2016). "You have ruined this entire experiment ... shall we stop talking now?" Orientations to the experimental setting as an interactional resource. *Discourse, Context & Media*, 14, 63-70.
- Grant, T. & Macleod, N. (2016). Assuming Identities Online: Experimental Linguistics Applied to the Policing of Online Paedophile Activity. *Applied linguistics*, 37(1), 50-70.
- Nini, A. & Grant, T. (2013). Bridging the gap between stylistic and cognitive approaches to authorship analysis using Systemic Functional Linguistics and multidimensional analysis. *International Journal of Speech Language and the Law*, 20(2), 173-202.
- Grant, T. (2013). TXT4N6: Method, consistency and distinctiveness in the forensic authorship analysis of text messages. *Journal of law and policy*, 21, 468-494.
- O'Mahony, B. M., Milne, B. & Grant, T. (2012). To challenge, or not to challenge? Best practice when interviewing vulnerable suspects. *Policing*, 6(3), 301-313.
- Oxburgh, G.E., Myklebust, T. & Grant, T. (2010). The question of question types in police interviews: a review of the literature from a psychological and linguistic perspective. *The International Journal of Speech Language and Law*, 17(1), 45-66 doi:10.1558/ijll.v17i1.45.
- Hammond, J. C., Bond, J. W. & Grant, T. (2009). The Effects of Substance Use on Offender Crime Scene Behavior. *Journal of Forensic Science*, 54(2), 376-381.
- Norton, R. & Grant, T. (2008). Rape myth in true and false allegations of rape. *Psychology Crime and Law*, 13(3), 1-30. (Impact Factor 1.3)
- Tonkin, M., Grant, T. & Bond, J. W. (2008). To Link or Not to Link: A Test of the Case Linkage Principles Using Serial Car Theft Data. *Journal of Investigative Psychology and Offender Profiling*, 5(1-2), 58-77.
- Woodhams, J., Grant, T. D. & Price, A. R. G. (2007). From marine ecology to crime analysis: Improving the detection of serial sexual offences using a taxonomic similarity measure. *The Journal of Investigative Psychology and Offender Profiling*, 4, 17-27.
- Grant, T. (2007). Quantifying evidence for forensic authorship analysis *Speech Language and the Law. The International Journal of Forensic Linguistics*, 14(1).
- Sheridan, L. P. & Grant, T. (2007). Is cyberstalking different? *Psychology, Crime & Law*, 13(6), 627-640.
- Westerberg, K., Grant, T. & Bond, J. W. (2007). Triangulation mobility of auto-theft offenders. *Journal of Investigative psychology and offender Profiling*, 4, 109-120.
- Woodhams, J., Gillett, R. & Grant, T. D. (2007). Understanding the factors that affect the severity of juvenile stranger sex offenses. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 22(2), 218-237.
- Woodhams, J. & Grant, T. D. (2006). Developing a categorisation system for rapists' speech. *Psychology, Crime, & Law*, 12(3), 245-260.
- Boyd, E. & Grant, T. D. (2005). Is gender a factor in perceived prison officer competence? Male prisoners. *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health*, 15(1), 65.
- Grant, T.D. & Dajee, K. (2003). Types of task, types of audience, types of actor: interactions between mere presence and personality type in a simple mathematical task. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 35, 633-639.

Grant, T.D. & Baker, K. L. (2001). Identifying reliable, valid markers of authorship: a response to Chaski. *Forensic Linguistics: The International Journal of Speech Language and the Law*, 8, 66 - 79.

## RESEARCH REPORTS

I have written more than 30 research reports on the basis of classified research projects for the UK government.

## BOOK CHAPTERS

- Grant, T. & Tayebi, T., (2023). Forensic Linguistics In L. Wei, Z. Hua, & J. Simpson (eds.), *The Routledge Handbook of Applied Linguistics: Volume Two*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Taylor & Francis, Vol. 2. p. 280-291.
- MacLeod, N., & Grant, T. (2021). Assuming Identities Online: How Linguistics Is Helping the Policing of Online Grooming and the Distribution of Abusive Images. In T. Owen and J. Marshall *Rethinking Cybercrime* (87-104). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Oxburgh, G.E., Myklebust, T., Grant, T. & Milne, R. (2015). Communication in investigative and legal settings: Introduction and contexts. In G.E. Oxburgh, T. Myklebust, T. Grant & R. Milne (Eds), *Communication in Investigative and Legal Contexts Integrated Approaches from Forensic Psychology, Linguistics and Law Enforcement*. London: Wiley Blackwell.
- Grant, T., Taylor, J., Oxburgh, G. E. & Myklebust, T. (2015). Exploring types and functions of questions in police interviews. In G.E. Oxburgh, T. Myklebust, T. Grant & R. Milne (Eds), *Communication in Investigative and Legal Contexts Integrated Approaches from Forensic Psychology, Linguistics and Law Enforcement*. London: Wiley Blackwell.
- Ost, J., Scoboria, A., Grant, T. & Pankhurst, G. (2015). Recall, Verbatim memory and remembered narratives. In G.E. Oxburgh, T. Myklebust, T. Grant & R. Milne (Eds), *Communication in Investigative and Legal Contexts Integrated Approaches from Forensic Psychology, Linguistics and Law Enforcement*. London: Wiley Blackwell.
- Oxburgh, G.E., Myklebust, T., Grant, T. & Milne, R. (2015). Communication in forensic contexts: Future directions and conclusions. In G.E. Oxburgh, T. Myklebust, T. Grant, and R. Milne (Eds), *Communication in Investigative and Legal Contexts Integrated Approaches from Forensic Psychology, Linguistics and Law Enforcement*. London: Wiley Blackwell.
- Grant, T. & Spaul, K. (2015) Felicitous Consent. In L. Solan, *Speaking of Language and Law*. Oxford: OUP.
- Perkins, R. & Grant, T. D. (2013). Forensic linguistics. In J.A. Siegel & P.J. Saukko (Eds.), *Encyclopaedia of forensic sciences*. 2nd ed. London: Academic Press.
- Coulthard, R. M., Grant, T. D. & Kredens, K. (2010). Forensic linguistics. In *Sage Handbook of Sociolinguistics*. London: Sage.
- Grant, T. (2010). TXT 4N6: Idiolect free authorship analysis? In M. Coulthard & A. Johnson (Eds.), *The Routledge Handbook of Forensic Linguistics*. London: Routledge.
- Grant, T. D. (2008). Approaching questions in forensic authorship analysis. In J. Gibbons & M. T. Turell (Eds.), *Dimensions of Forensic Linguistics*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Grant, T. D. (2006). Forensic linguistics. In R. Bull (Ed.), *Beginners guide to forensic psychology*. London: One World Publications.
- Grant, T. D. & Woodhams, J. (2007). Rape as social interaction: An application of investigative linguistics. In J. Cotterill (Ed.), *The Language of Sexual Crimes*. Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave.
- Grant, T. D. (2006). Identifying the origins of evidential texts. In A. Heaton-Armstrong, E. Shepherd, G. H. Gudjonsson & D. Wolchover (Eds.), *Witness Testimony Psychological, Investigative and Evidential Perspectives*. Oxford: OUP.

## PUBLISHED PEER REVIEWED CONFERENCE PAPERS

- Htait, A., L Busso, L. & Grant (2023) Hierarchies of Power: Identifying Expertise in Anonymous Online Interactions *UK Workshop on Computational Intelligence*, 133-139.
- Grant, T., Macleod, N. (2013). From authorship analysis to authorship synthesis: Providing analysis and training for linguistic identity disguise. Paper presented at International Association of Forensic Linguists (IAFL), Biennial Conference 2013, Mexico City, Mexico.

Tomblin, S., MacLeod, N., Sousa-Silva, R., Coulthard, M. & Nini, A. (2011). Paper presented at The International Association of Forensic Linguists, Tenth Biennial Conference, Birmingham, UK.

MacLeod, N. and Grant, T. (2012). Whose Tweet? Authorship analysis of micro-blogs and other short-form messages. In S. Tomblin, N. MacLeod, R. Sousa-Silva & M. Coulthard (Eds), *Proceedings of the International Association of Forensic Linguists' tenth biennial conference*. Aston University, United Kingdom.

Sousa-Silva, R. S., Laboreiro, G., Sarmiento, L., Grant, T., Oliveira, E. & Maia, B. (2011). 'twazn me!!!': Automatic authorship analysis of micro-blogging messages. In *Natural Language Processing and Information Systems*. Berlin Heidelberg: Springer.

Sousa-Silva, R., Grant, T. & Maia, B (2010). 'I didn't mean to steal someone else's words!': A Forensic Linguistic Approach to Detecting Intentional Plagiarism. Paper presented at 4th International Plagiarism Conference, Newcastle, UK.

Sousa-Silva, R., Sarmiento, L., Grant, T., Oliveira, E. & Maia, B. (2010). Comparing sentence-level features for authorship analysis in Portuguese. In *Computational Processing of the Portuguese Language* (pp. 51-54). Berlin Heidelberg: Springer.

Sousa-Silva, R., Maia, B., & Grant, T. D. (2009). When News becomes a Forensic Issue. In *International Association of Forensic Linguists: 9th International Association of Forensic Linguists* Birmingham, UK

## PHDS THESES SUPERVISED TO COMPLETION

In addition to these below I have been associate supervisor on a large number of PhD projects

**Daniela Schneevogt** (2025) *Username Construction and Identity Performance in Dark Web Child Sexual Abuse Communications*

**Amy Booth** (2024) *Linguistic and sociological careers through a White Nationalist Forum*

**Madison Hunter** (2023) *Violent Ideologies: An Investigation Of The Relationship Between Linguistic Evaluative Patterns And Psychopathology In Three Types Of Violent Offender*

**Fiona Kelcher** (2023) *Character's consistency across different writers in dramatic scripts – The Archers*.

**Andrew Reczek** (2023) *Forensic Applications of Appraisal Theory and Genre to Threatening and Malicious Language* MPhil

**Juliane Ford** (2021) *Gender Disguise and Linguistic Identity Performance in Online Writings: Production, Perception, and Forensic Applications*.

**Marlon Hurt** (2021) *Pledging to Harm: A Linguistic Analysis of Violent Intent in Threatening Language*

**Emily Chiang** (2019) *Rhetorical moves and Identity Performance in Online Child-Sexual Abuse Interactions*.

**Hülya Kocagül** (2019) *Social Media authorship analysis in Turkish*.

**Andrea Nini** (2015) *Authorship profiling in a forensic context* submitted.

**Ria Perkins** (2014) *Linguistic Identifiers of L1 Persian Speakers writing in English: NLID authorship analysis*

**Rui Sousa Silva** (2013) *Detecting Plagiarism in the Forensic Linguistics Turn*

**Isabel Picornell** (2013) *Cues to deception in a textual narrative context: lying in written witness statements*

**Sam Tomblin** (2013) *To cut a long story short: an analysis of formulaic sequences in short written narratives and their potential as markers of authorship*